

Table 9. Summary of rankings: IBCD-RICH, IBCD-AREA, and IBCD-POP.

Country or Territory	(1) Index of Biocultural Diversity, IBCD-RICH	(2) Rank, IBCD- RICH	(3) Index of Biocultural Diversity, IBCD-AREA	(4) Rank, IBCD- AREA	(5) Index of Biocultural Diversity, IBCD-POP	(6) Rank, IBCD- POP	(7) Spread Between Highest and Lowest Rank	(8) Average, IBCD-RICH, IBCD-AREA, IBCD-POP	(9) Rank, Average IBCD
Papua New Guinea	0.728	2	0.802	2	0.865	1	1	0.798	1
Indonesia	0.760	1	0.813	1	0.718	4	3	0.764	2
Cameroon	0.671	8	0.725	4	0.720	3	5	0.705	3
Colombia	0.664	10	0.729	3	0.697	7	7	0.697	4
Brazil	0.710	3	0.681	10	0.677	12	9	0.689	5
Malaysia	0.640	14	0.712	5	0.664	16	11	0.672	6
Nigeria	0.688	6	0.693	8	0.607	31	25	0.663	7
Peru	0.642	13	0.666	12	0.674	13	1	0.660	8
Congo, Dem Rep (Zaire)	0.669	9	0.649	19	0.654	20	11	0.657	9
Mexico	0.663	11	0.667	11	0.623	27	16	0.651	10
India	0.709	4	0.697	7	0.541	59	55	0.649	11
Tanzania	0.638	15	0.651	16	0.631	25	10	0.640	12
Laos	0.594	27	0.649	18	0.671	14	13	0.638	13
Brunei	0.497	80	0.708	6	0.695	8	74	0.633	14
Nepal	0.606	23	0.690	9	0.598	35	26	0.631	15
Australia	0.646	12	0.552	61	0.681	11	50	0.627	16
Solomon Islands	0.538	48	0.638	22	0.703	6	42	0.626	17
Venezuela	0.607	22	0.639	21	0.633	24	3	0.626	18
Ecuador	0.576	31	0.662	13	0.628	26	18	0.622	19
United States of America	0.678	7	0.593	37	0.572	45	38	0.614	20
Congo	0.574	34	0.595	35	0.671	15	20	0.613	21
Myanmar	0.619	17	0.635	23	0.579	40	23	0.611	22
China	0.689	5	0.628	27	0.514	79	74	0.610	23
Panama	0.537	49	0.650	17	0.642	23	32	0.610	24
Kenya	0.608	21	0.628	26	0.590	38	17	0.609	25
Bolivia	0.581	30	0.585	39	0.656	19	20	0.608	26
Gabon	0.549	43	0.579	41	0.693	9	34	0.607	27
Philippines	0.617	19	0.652	15	0.535	63	48	0.601	28
Suriname	0.518	61	0.562	48	0.712	5	56	0.597	29
Viet Nam	0.605	24	0.654	14	0.532	66	52	0.597	30
Central African Republic	0.575	32	0.555	56	0.651	21	35	0.594	31
French Guiana	0.488	83	0.555	58	0.730	2	81	0.591	32
Ghana	0.585	28	0.621	28	0.567	50	22	0.591	33
Thailand	0.599	25	0.630	25	0.543	56	31	0.591	34
Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	0.584	29	0.603	34	0.577	41	12	0.588	35
South Africa	0.594	26	0.593	36	0.573	44	18	0.587	36
Guyana	0.518	63	0.555	55	0.683	10	53	0.585	37
Ethiopia	0.613	20	0.593	38	0.550	54	34	0.585	38
Guatemala	0.549	42	0.635	24	0.568	49	25	0.584	39
Vanuatu	0.502	75	0.582	40	0.663	17	58	0.582	40
Costa Rica	0.513	69	0.641	20	0.591	37	49	0.581	41
Uganda	0.571	36	0.619	29	0.550	53	24	0.580	42
Sudan	0.618	18	0.538	69	0.583	39	51	0.580	43

Togo	0.532	54	0.617	30	0.574	43	24	0.574	44
Bhutan	0.508	73	0.611	32	0.601	34	41	0.573	45
Zambia	0.571	35	0.550	63	0.593	36	28	0.571	46
Paraguay	0.545	46	0.561	49	0.606	33	16	0.571	47
Belize	0.466	104	0.574	43	0.660	18	86	0.567	48
New Caledonia	0.469	101	0.555	57	0.646	22	79	0.557	49
Benin	0.535	50	0.576	42	0.552	51	9	0.554	50
Angola	0.565	39	0.522	83	0.576	42	44	0.554	51
Equatorial Guinea	0.468	103	0.567	47	0.622	28	75	0.552	52
Liberia	0.515	66	0.557	53	0.571	47	19	0.548	53
Argentina	0.575	33	0.510	92	0.543	57	59	0.542	54
Russia	0.622	16	0.471	121	0.523	70	105	0.539	55
Nicaragua	0.502	74	0.561	50	0.551	52	24	0.538	56
Botswana	0.524	58	0.471	119	0.619	29	90	0.538	57
Chad	0.566	38	0.473	117	0.570	48	79	0.536	58
Israel	0.501	77	0.607	33	0.499	92	59	0.536	59
Mozambique	0.548	44	0.514	90	0.529	67	46	0.530	60
Honduras	0.502	76	0.558	52	0.528	68	24	0.529	61
Sierra Leone	0.499	79	0.554	59	0.525	69	20	0.526	62
Trinidad & Tobago	0.445	129	0.614	31	0.519	76	98	0.526	63
Namibia	0.512	70	0.452	131	0.607	32	99	0.524	64
Malawi	0.511	71	0.560	51	0.499	91	40	0.523	65
Zimbabwe	0.526	55	0.523	82	0.519	75	27	0.523	66
Senegal	0.524	57	0.530	75	0.512	80	23	0.522	67
Guinea	0.517	64	0.518	86	0.519	74	22	0.518	68
Gambia	0.458	119	0.573	44	0.519	73	75	0.517	69
Burkina Faso	0.532	53	0.503	96	0.494	94	43	0.510	70
Madagascar	0.523	59	0.498	102	0.505	85	43	0.509	71
Cambodia	0.495	81	0.540	68	0.489	99	31	0.508	72
Guinea-Bissau	0.466	106	0.515	89	0.533	64	42	0.505	73
Eritrea	0.462	114	0.521	84	0.521	72	42	0.501	74
Pakistan	0.561	40	0.524	81	0.419	159	119	0.501	75
Iran	0.555	41	0.484	112	0.459	122	81	0.499	76
Georgia	0.473	98	0.531	73	0.493	96	25	0.499	77
Japan	0.545	45	0.543	66	0.404	175	130	0.497	78
Switzerland	0.478	92	0.544	65	0.463	118	53	0.495	79
Azerbaijan	0.483	87	0.525	80	0.474	107	27	0.494	80
Bangladesh	0.532	52	0.570	46	0.378	187	141	0.493	81
Taiwan	0.493	82	0.571	45	0.416	162	117	0.493	82
Tajikistan	0.482	89	0.500	98	0.495	93	9	0.492	83
Liechtenstein	0.369	170 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!		0.615	30	#VALUE!	0.492	84
France	0.539	47	0.502	97	0.432	149	102	0.491	85
Swaziland	0.423	152	0.529	76	0.517	78	76	0.490	86
Greece	0.488	84	0.513	91	0.467	112	28	0.489	87
Austria	0.483	88	0.516	88	0.465	115	27	0.488	88
Kyrgyzstan	0.481	90	0.479	114	0.504	87	27	0.488	89
Armenia	0.452	126	0.538	70	0.474	108	56	0.488	90
Macedonia	0.442	133	0.528	77	0.494	95	56	0.488	91
Turkey	0.534	51	0.495	104	0.434	148	97	0.488	92
Canada	0.566	37	0.385	162	0.508	82	125	0.486	93
El Salvador	0.453	125	0.557	54	0.442	135	81	0.484	94
Slovenia	0.436	140	0.530	74	0.485	100	66	0.484	95

Dominica	0.360	173	0.550	64	0.537	61	112	0.482	96
Kazakhstan	0.524	56	0.414	145	0.502	88	89	0.480	97
Luxembourg	0.393	160	0.551	62	0.491	98	98	0.478	98
Singapore	0.474	97 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.482	102	#VALUE!	0.478	99
Afghanistan	0.516	65	0.458	127	0.458	124	62	0.477	100
Andorra	0.382	163 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.572	46	#VALUE!	0.477	101
Italy	0.515	67	0.505	95	0.405	173	106	0.475	102
Lebanon	0.432	146	0.553	60	0.440	138	86	0.475	103
Micronesia	0.397	157 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.547	55	#VALUE!	0.472	104
Rwanda	0.446	128	0.543	67	0.425	155	88	0.471	105
Yugoslavia	0.472	99	0.500	99	0.441	136	37	0.471	106
Ukraine	0.518	62	0.472	118	0.417	161	99	0.469	107
Jamaica	0.426	150	0.534	71	0.445	131	79	0.468	108
Uzbekistan	0.500	78	0.466	125	0.438	143	65	0.468	109
Croatia	0.447	127	0.499	100	0.457	125	27	0.468	110
Estonia	0.437	137	0.471	120	0.493	97	40	0.467	111
Turkmenistan	0.459	118	0.435	140	0.506	83	57	0.467	112
Bulgaria	0.466	105	0.484	111	0.448	128	23	0.466	113
Portugal	0.464	110	0.497	103	0.436	145	42	0.466	114
Mali	0.510	72	0.405	152	0.476	105	80	0.464	115
Mongolia	0.480	91	0.369	165	0.538	60	105	0.463	116
Belgium	0.463	112	0.521	85	0.404	174	89	0.463	117
Burundi	0.437	139	0.527	79	0.424	157	78	0.462	118
Netherlands	0.476	94	0.517	87	0.392	179	92	0.462	119
Germany	0.522	60	0.485	110	0.376	190	130	0.461	120
Netherlands Antilles	0.384	162 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.533	65	#VALUE!	0.458	121
Slovakia	0.444	131	0.494	105	0.436	144	39	0.458	122
Fiji	0.423	153	0.468	124	0.483	101	52	0.458	123
United Kingdom	0.515	68	0.482	113	0.373	193	125	0.457	124
Albania	0.425	151	0.498	101	0.444	134	50	0.456	125
Somalia	0.475	96	0.427	142	0.460	119	46	0.454	126
Saint Vincent / Grenadines	0.373	167 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.535	62	#VALUE!	0.454	127
Sri Lanka	0.462	115	0.508	93	0.390	181	88	0.453	128
Uruguay	0.454	124	0.433	141	0.473	109	32	0.453	129
Puerto Rico	0.422	154	0.528	78	0.407	168	90	0.452	130
New Zealand	0.468	102	0.410	148	0.473	110	46	0.450	131
Chile	0.484	86	0.420	144	0.445	132	58	0.450	132
Moldova	0.437	138	0.486	109	0.426	154	45	0.450	133
Martinique	0.365	171	0.534	72	0.444	133	99	0.448	134
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0.414	155	0.487	108	0.440	137	47	0.447	135
Dominican Republic	0.441	135	0.490	106	0.409	166	60	0.447	136
Norway	0.465	107	0.405	151	0.463	117	44	0.445	137
Latvia	0.435	142	0.444	134	0.452	126	16	0.444	138
Denmark	0.441	134	0.473	116	0.414	164	48	0.443	139
French Polynesia	0.375	166	0.470	122	0.480	104	62	0.442	140
Hungary	0.455	121	0.464	126	0.407	169	48	0.442	141
Sao Tome e Principe	0.345	178	0.508	94	0.472	111	84	0.442	142
Lithuania	0.436	141	0.452	130	0.435	147	17	0.441	143
Sweden	0.477	93	0.404	153	0.440	139	60	0.440	144
Romania	0.470	100	0.448	132	0.391	180	80	0.436	145
Spain	0.485	85	0.438	139	0.386	186	101	0.436	146
US Virgin Islands	0.350	175 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.519	77	#VALUE!	0.434	147

Syria	0.462	116	0.442	137	0.392	178	62	0.432	148
Grenada	0.350	174 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.506	84	#VALUE!	0.428	149
Palau	0.298	205	0.440	138	0.541	58	147	0.426	150
Antigua & Barbuda	0.337	182 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.508	81	#VALUE!	0.423	151
Finland	0.454	123	0.378	163	0.431	151	40	0.421	152
Cuba	0.433	144	0.442	136	0.387	185	49	0.421	153
Cyprus	0.376	165	0.453	129	0.430	152	36	0.420	154
Iraq	0.457	120	0.413	146	0.388	184	64	0.419	155
Czech Republic	0.435	143	0.443	135	0.375	191	56	0.418	156
Jordan	0.427	149	0.420	143	0.405	172	29	0.417	157
Guadaloupe	0.346	177	0.488	107	0.415	163	70	0.417	158
Cayman Islands	0.323	191 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.504	86	#VALUE!	0.413	159
Morocco	0.465	108	0.407	149	0.368	197	89	0.413	160
Turks & Caicos Islands	0.304	204 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.522	71	#VALUE!	0.413	161
Belarus	0.443	132	0.406	150	0.389	182	50	0.413	162
Bahamas	0.363	172	0.403	154	0.459	120	52	0.408	163
Korea, Rep	0.455	122	0.457	128	0.313	209	87	0.408	164
United Arab Emirates	0.409	156	0.393	159	0.419	158	3	0.407	165
Mauritius	0.371	169	0.478	115	0.363	198	83	0.404	166
Aruba	0.340	181 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.466	114	#VALUE!	0.403	167
Tunisia	0.431	147	0.400	156	0.377	188	41	0.403	168
Gibraltar	0.305	202 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.500	90	#VALUE!	0.403	169
Oman	0.432	145	0.340	169	0.435	146	24	0.402	170
Poland	0.460	117	0.410	147	0.337	204	87	0.402	171
Djibouti	0.372	168 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.432	150	#VALUE!	0.402	172
Niger	0.462	113	0.332	171	0.410	165	58	0.402	173
Comoros	0.348	176	0.470	123	0.373	194	71	0.397	174
Northern Mariana Islands	0.333	188 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.459	121	#VALUE!	0.396	175
Saint Kitts & Nevis	0.306	201 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.482	103	#VALUE!	0.394	176
Wallis & Futuna Islands	0.286	208 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.500	89	#VALUE!	0.393	177
Algeria	0.476	95	0.326	172	0.377	189	94	0.393	178
Haiti	0.394	158	0.446	133	0.339	203	70	0.393	179
Saint Lucia	0.331	189 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.451	127	#VALUE!	0.391	180
American Samoa	0.321	194 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.459	123	#VALUE!	0.390	181
Tonga	0.329	190 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.447	129	#VALUE!	0.388	182
Mauritania	0.428	148	0.287	176	0.438	142	34	0.385	183
Cook Islands	0.291	207 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.475	106	#VALUE!	0.383	184
Lesotho	0.379	164	0.390	161	0.375	192	31	0.382	185
Faeroe Islands	0.296	206	0.399	157	0.446	130	76	0.380	186
Seychelles	0.322	192 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.439	141	#VALUE!	0.380	187
Libya	0.444	130	0.275	177	0.418	160	47	0.379	188
Saudi Arabia	0.464	111	0.297	174	0.371	195	84	0.377	189
Ireland	0.393	159	0.366	166	0.356	199	40	0.372	190
Malta	0.342	180 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.401	176	#VALUE!	0.372	191
Mayotte	0.316	196 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.427	153	#VALUE!	0.371	192
Yemen	0.438	136	0.340	170	0.336	205	69	0.371	193
Egypt	0.464	109	0.344	168	0.302	212	103	0.370	194
Samoa, Western	0.310	199	0.390	160	0.406	170	39	0.369	195
Guam	0.319	195	0.397	158	0.389	183	37	0.368	196
San Marino	0.248	213 EXCLUDED		#VALUE!	0.465	116	#VALUE!	0.356	197
Reunion	0.335	186	0.402	155	0.331	206	51	0.356	198
Cape Verde	0.312	198	0.375	164	0.351	200	36	0.346	199

Barbados	0.313	197 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	0.370	196	#VALUE!	0.341	200
Anguilla	0.242	214 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	0.439	140	#VALUE!	0.341	201
Qatar	0.336	184 0.324	173	0.346	202	29	0.335	202
Nauru	0.259	210 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	0.409	167	#VALUE!	0.334	203
Bahrain	0.335	185 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	0.328	207	#VALUE!	0.332	204
Korea, DPR	0.385	161 0.350	167	0.260	214	53	0.331	205
Maldives	0.305	203 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	0.350	201	#VALUE!	0.328	206
Iceland	0.334	187 0.234	179	0.405	171	16	0.325	207
Montserrat	0.321	193 EXCLUDED	#VALUE! EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	0.321	208
Tuvalu	0.218	218 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	0.425	156	#VALUE!	0.321	209
Sahara, Western	0.344	179 0.159	180	0.400	177	3	0.301	210
Kuwait	0.336	183 0.295	175	0.268	213	38	0.300	211
Kiribati	0.258	212 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	0.316	208	#VALUE!	0.287	212
Saint Helena	0.274	209 EXCLUDED	#VALUE! EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	0.274	213
Bermuda	0.235	215 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	0.309	210	#VALUE!	0.272	214
Greenland	0.308	200 0.034	181	0.466	113	87	0.269	215
Marshall Islands	0.228	217 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	0.306	211	#VALUE!	0.267	216
Falkland Is (Islas Malvinas)	0.258	211 0.246	178 EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	0.252	217
Niue	0.233	216 EXCLUDED	#VALUE! EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	0.233	218
British Indian Ocean Terr	0.218	219 EXCLUDED	#VALUE! EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	0.218	219
Pitcairn	0.213	220 EXCLUDED	#VALUE! EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	0.213	220
Tokelau	0.156	221 EXCLUDED	#VALUE! EXCLUDED	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	0.156	221
Bougainville		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
British Virgin Islands		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Channel Islands		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Christmas Island		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Cocos (Keeling) Islands		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Isle of Man		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Midway Islands		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Monaco		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Norfolk Island		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Northern Cyprus		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Palestine		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Saint Pierre & Miquelon		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Somaliland		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Spanish North Africa		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Svalbard/Jan Mayen		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Timor Lorosae (East Timor)		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Vatican State		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Wake Island		#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
WORLD/theoretical max value	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000				